

### Task 2

Band	Task Response	Coherence and Cohesion	Lexical Resource	Grammatical Range and Accuracy
9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>fully addresses all parts of the task</li> <li>presents a fully developed position in answer to the question with relevant, fully extended and well supported ideas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses cohesion in such a way that it attracts no attention</li> <li>skilfully manages paragraphing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses a wide range of vocabulary with very natural and sophisticated control of lexical features; rare minor errors occur only as 'slips'</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses a wide range of structures with full flexibility and accuracy; rare minor errors occur only as 'slips'</li> </ul>
8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>sufficiently addresses all parts of the task</li> <li>presents a well-developed response to the question with relevant, extended and supported ideas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>sequences information and ideas logically</li> <li>manages all aspects of cohesion well</li> <li>uses paragraphing sufficiently and appropriately</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses a wide range of vocabulary fluently and flexibly to convey precise meanings</li> <li>skilfully uses uncommon lexical items but there may be occasional inaccuracies in word choice and collocation</li> <li>produces rare errors in spelling and/or word formation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses a wide range of structures</li> <li>the majority of sentences are error-free</li> <li>makes only very occasional errors or inappropriacies</li> </ul>
7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>addresses all parts of the task</li> <li>presents a clear position throughout the response</li> <li>presents, extends and supports main ideas, but there may be a tendency to overgeneralise and/or supporting ideas may lack focus</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>logically organises information and ideas; there is clear progression throughout</li> <li>uses a range of cohesive devices appropriately although there may be some under-/over-use</li> <li>presents a clear central topic within each paragraph</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses a sufficient range of vocabulary to allow some flexibility and precision</li> <li>uses less common lexical items with some awareness of style and collocation</li> <li>may produce occasional errors in word choice, spelling and/or word formation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses a variety of complex structures</li> <li>produces frequent error-free sentences</li> <li>has good control of grammar and punctuation but may make a few errors</li> </ul>
6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>addresses all parts of the task although some parts may be more fully covered than others</li> <li>presents a relevant position although the conclusions may become unclear or repetitive</li> <li>presents relevant main ideas but some may be inadequately developed/unclear</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>arranges information and ideas coherently and there is a clear overall progression</li> <li>uses cohesive devices effectively, but cohesion within and/or between sentences may be faulty or mechanical</li> <li>may not always use referencing clearly or appropriately;</li> <li>uses paragraphing, but not always logically</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses an adequate range of vocabulary for the task</li> <li>attempts to use less common vocabulary but with some inaccuracy</li> <li>makes some errors in spelling and/or word formation, but they do not impede communication</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses a mix of simple and complex sentence forms</li> <li>makes some errors in grammar and punctuation but they rarely reduce communication</li> </ul>

5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>addresses the task only partially; the format may be inappropriate in places</li> <li>expresses a position but the development is not always clear and there may be no conclusions drawn</li> <li>presents some main ideas but these are limited and not sufficiently developed; there may be irrelevant detail</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>presents information with some organisation but there may be a lack of overall progression</li> <li>makes inadequate, inaccurate or over-use of cohesive devices</li> <li>may be repetitive because of lack of referencing and substitution</li> <li>may not write in paragraphs, or paragraphing may be inadequate</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses a limited range of vocabulary, but this is minimally adequate for the task</li> <li>may make noticeable errors in spelling and/or word formation that may cause some difficulty for the reader</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses only a limited range of structures</li> <li>attempts complex sentences but these tend to be less accurate than simple sentences</li> <li>may make frequent grammatical errors and punctuation may be faulty; errors can cause some difficulty for the reader</li> </ul>
4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>responds to the task only in a minimal way or the answer is tangential; the format may be inappropriate</li> <li>presents a position but this is unclear</li> <li>presents some main ideas but these are difficult to identify and may be repetitive, irrelevant or not well supported</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>presents information and ideas but these are not arranged coherently and there is no clear progression in the response</li> <li>uses some basic cohesive devices but these may be inaccurate or repetitive</li> <li>may not write in paragraphs or their use may be confusing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses only basic vocabulary which may be used repetitively or which may be inappropriate for the task</li> <li>has limited control of word formation and/or spelling; errors may cause strain for the reader</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses only a very limited range of structures with only rare use of subordinate clauses</li> <li>some structures are accurate but errors predominate, and punctuation is often faulty</li> </ul>
3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>does not adequately address any part of the task</li> <li>does not express a clear position</li> <li>presents few ideas, which are largely undeveloped or irrelevant</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>does not organise ideas logically</li> <li>may use a very limited range of cohesive devices, and those used may not indicate a logical relationship between ideas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses only a very limited range of words and expressions with very limited control of word formation and/or spelling</li> <li>errors may severely distort the message</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>attempts sentence forms but errors in grammar and punctuation predominate and distort the meaning</li> </ul>
2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>barely responds to the task</li> <li>does not express a position</li> <li>may attempt to present one or two ideas but there is no development</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>has very little control of organisational features</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses an extremely limited range of vocabulary; essentially no control of word formation and/or spelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>cannot use sentence forms except in memorised phrases</li> </ul>
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>answer is completely unrelated to the task</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>fails to communicate any message</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>can only use a few isolated words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>cannot use sentence forms at all</li> </ul>
0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>does not attend</li> <li>does not attempt the task in any way</li> <li>writes a totally memorised response</li> </ul>			

写作任务 2 (\* 评分标准以英文版本为准, 中文翻译仅供参考。)

分数	写作任务回应情况	连贯与衔接	词汇丰富程度	语法多样性及准确性
9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 全面地回应各部分写作任务</li> <li>◆ 就写作任务中的问题提出充分展开的观点, 并提出相关的、得以充分延伸的以及论据充分的论点</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 衔接手段运用自如, 行文连贯</li> <li>◆ 熟练地运用分段</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 使用丰富的词汇, 能自然地使用并掌握复杂的词汇特征; 极少出现轻微错误, 且仅属笔误</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 完全灵活且准确地运用丰富多样的语法结构; 极少出现轻微错误, 且仅属笔误</li> </ul>
8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 充分地回应各部分写作任务</li> <li>◆ 就写作任务中的问题进行较为充分展开的回应, 并提出相关的、得以延伸的以及含有论据的论点</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 将信息与论点进行有逻辑的排序</li> <li>◆ 各种衔接手段运用得当</li> <li>◆ 充分且合理地使用分段</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 流畅和灵活地使用丰富的词汇, 达意准确</li> <li>◆ 熟练地使用不常用词汇, 但在词语选择及搭配方面有时偶尔出现错误</li> <li>◆ 拼写及/或构词方面错误极少</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 运用丰富多样的语法结构</li> <li>◆ 大多数句子准确无误</li> <li>◆ 只在极偶然情况下出现错误或存在不当之处</li> </ul>
7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 回应各部分写作任务</li> <li>◆ 回应写作任务过程中始终呈现一个清晰的观点</li> <li>◆ 呈现、发展主要论点并就其进行论证, 但有时出现过于一概而论的倾向及/或论点缺乏重点的倾向</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 符合逻辑地组织信息及论点; 清晰的行文推进发展贯穿全文</li> <li>◆ 恰当地使用一系列衔接手段, 尽管有时使用不足或过多</li> <li>◆ 每个段落均有一个清晰的中心主题</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 使用足够的词汇, 体现一定灵活性及准确性</li> <li>◆ 使用不常见词汇, 对语体及搭配有一定认识</li> <li>◆ 在选择用词、拼写及/或构词方面可能偶尔出现错误</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 运用各种复杂的语法结构</li> <li>◆ 多数句子准确无误</li> <li>◆ 对语法及标点符号掌握较好, 但有时出现少许错误</li> </ul>
6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 回应了各部分写作任务, 但某些部分的论证可能比其他部分更为充分</li> <li>◆ 提出了一个切题的观点, 尽管各种结论有时不甚清晰或重复</li> <li>◆ 提出了多个相关的主要论点, 但某些论点可能未能充分展开进行论证或不甚清晰</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 连贯地组织信息及论点, 总体来说, 能清晰地推进行文发展</li> <li>◆ 有效地使用衔接手段, 但句内及/或句间的衔接有时有误或过于机械</li> <li>◆ 有时无法保持一贯清晰或恰当地使用指代</li> <li>◆ 使用段落写作, 但未能保持段落间的逻辑</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 使用足够的词汇开展写作任务</li> <li>◆ 试图使用不常用词汇, 但有时使用不准确</li> <li>◆ 在拼写及/或构词方面有错误, 但不影响交流</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 综合使用简单句式与复杂句式</li> <li>◆ 在语法及标点符号方面有一些错误, 但这些错误很少影响交流</li> </ul>

<p><b>5</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 仅回应了部分写作任务；写作格式有时在某些地方不甚恰当</li> <li>◆ 表述了一个观点，但展开论证过程未能保持一贯清晰，且可能缺乏结论</li> <li>◆ 提出一些主要论点但十分有限，且未能充分展开论证；有时出现无关细节</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 有一定组织性地呈现信息，但总体来说有时缺乏清晰的总体行文推进</li> <li>◆ 衔接手段不足、不准确或过度使用</li> <li>◆ 由于指代和替换不足显得行文重复</li> <li>◆ 没有使用段落写作，或者分段不足</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 使用词汇范围有限，但能达到进行写作任务的最低限度</li> <li>◆ 在拼写及/或构词方面可能出现明显的错误，且可能会对读者造成一定的阅读困难</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 仅能使用有限的语法结构</li> <li>◆ 试图使用复杂句，但复杂句的准确性常不及简单句的准确性</li> <li>◆ 可能经常出现语法及标点符号使用的错误；这些错误会对读者造成一定的阅读困难</li> </ul>
<p><b>4</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 仅最低限度地回应了写作任务，或所答相关性不大；写作格式有时不甚恰当</li> <li>◆ 提出了一个观点但并不清晰</li> <li>◆ 提出了一些主要论点但难以在文中确认，且这些观点可能重复、不相关或缺乏论据支持</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 呈现了信息及论点，但未能连贯地组织这些信息及论点，且未能清晰地推进行文发展</li> <li>◆ 使用了一些基本的衔接手段，但有时出现不准确或重复的使用</li> <li>◆ 没有使用段落写作，或段落使用造成疑惑</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 只使用基本词汇，且有时重复使用这些词汇或使用于写作任务不恰当的词汇</li> <li>◆ 对构词及/或拼写掌握有限；错误可能对读者造成阅读困难</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 仅能使用非常有限的语法结构，只能偶尔使用从句</li> <li>◆ 一些语法结构使用正确，但错误占多数，且标点符号经常出错</li> </ul>
<p><b>3</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 未能足以回应任一部分的写作任务</li> <li>◆ 未能表达一个清晰的论点</li> <li>◆ 提出甚少论点，且基本上未能就其展开论证或观点不切题</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 不能有逻辑地组织论点</li> <li>◆ 所用衔接手段有时非常有限，且有时未能体现论点之间的逻辑性</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 只使用非常有限的词汇及表达方式，对构词及/或拼写掌握也非常有限</li> <li>◆ 错误可能严重地影响信息的传达</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 尝试造句，但语法及标点符号错误占多数，意思被扭曲</li> </ul>
<p><b>2</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 几乎未回应写作任务</li> <li>◆ 未能表达一个观点</li> <li>◆ 可能试图提出一两个论点，但未能展开论证</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 在内容组织方面能力非常有限</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 词汇的使用极其有限；基本上未能掌握构词及/或拼写</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 除了使用预先背诵的短语外，无法造句</li> </ul>
<p><b>1</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 写作内容与写作任务完全无关</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 未能传达任何信息</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 仅能孤立地使用少数单词</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 完全无法造句</li> </ul>
<p><b>0</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 缺考</li> <li>◆ 未以任何方式尝试写作</li> <li>◆ 写作内容完全是预先背诵的内容</li> </ul>			

(\* 评分标准以英文版本为准，中文翻译仅供参考。)